What is claimed is:

1. A computer-aided configuration tool, into which a number of technical elements and their technical relationships can be entered, such that the elements and their relationships specify a technical system, comprising:

technical characteristics which can be set for each element in the configuration tool, wherein only the setting of technical characteristics for a first element is permissible, on the basis of which it remains compatible with a second element with which it is intended to be related.

2. A computer-aided configuration tool, into which a number of technical elements and their technical relationships can be entered, such that the elements and their relationships specify a technical system, comprising:

technical characteristics which can be set for each element in the configuration tool, wherein the characteristics of a first and of a second element and a relationship which exists between these elements, are used to check whether the first element is compatible with the second element.

- 3. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 2, wherein the elements, their technical characteristics and their relationships are read from at least one of a file and a file system.
 - 4. The configuration tool of claim 3, wherein the file is an ASCII file.
- 5. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 1, wherein the elements, their technical characteristics and their relationships are at least one of interactively enterable and amendable.
- 6. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 2, wherein the elements, their technical characteristics and their relationships are at least one of interactively enterable and amendable.
- 7. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 3, wherein the elements, their technical characteristics and their relationships are at least one of interactively enterable and amendable.
- 8. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 5, wherein the technical characteristics for the elements are set by selecting one element from a catalog of elements with defined element-specific characteristics.
- 9. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 1, wherein the check for compatibility includes a check of the nature of the first and of the second element, a check of the existing relationship and a check as to whether the first element satisfies a technical condition which is dependent on at least one of the nature of the second element and of the existing relationship.

- 10. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 9, wherein the condition can be selected from a set of conditions which are stored in at least one of a file and a file system.
 - 11. The configuration too of claim 10, wherein the file is an ASCII file.
- 12. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 2, wherein the check for compatibility includes a check of the nature of the first and of the second element, a check of the existing relationship and a check as to whether the first element satisfies a technical condition which is dependent on at least one of the nature of the second element and of the existing relationship.
- 13. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 12, wherein the condition can be selected from a set of conditions which are stored in at least one of a file and a file system.
 - 14. The configuration tool of claim 13, wherein the file is an ASCII file.
- 15. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 5, wherein the entered or amended elements, their technical characteristics and their relationships can be stored as at least one of a file and a file system.
 - 16. The configuration tool of claim 15, wherein the file is an ASCII file.
- 17. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 1, wherein the elements are electrical elements, and the characteristics are at least one of electrical, electronic and electromechanical characteristics.
- 18. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 2, wherein the elements are electrical elements, and the characteristics are at least one of electrical, electronic and electromechanical characteristics.
- 19. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 17, wherein the elements are low voltage switching devices and their upstream and downstream elements.
- 20. The configuration tool as claimed in claim 18, wherein the elements are low voltage switching devices and their upstream and downstream elements.
 - 21. The configuration tool of claim 1, embodied in a memory.
 - 22. The configuration tool of claim 1, embodied in a computer readable medium.
 - 23. The configuration tool of claim 2, embodied in a memory.
 - 24. The configuration tool of claim 2, embodied in a computer readable medium.
 - 25. An apparatus comprising:

a memory for storing a computer aided configuration tool including technical characteristics which can be set for each element in the configuration tool, wherein only the setting of technical characteristics for a first element is permissible, on the basis of which it remains compatible with a second element with which it is intended to be related; and

input means for permitting at least one of entry and change of at least one of an element, a technical characteristic, and element relationships.

26. An apparatus comprising:

a memory for storing a computer aided configuration tool including technical characteristics which can be set for each element in the configuration tool, wherein the characteristics of a first and of a second element and a relationship which exists between these elements, are used to check whether the first element is compatible with the second element; and

input means for permitting at least one of entry and change of at least one of an element, a technical characteristic, and element relationships.